

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET

Siltech® C-4852

High Efficiency Antifoam Compound

DESCRIPTION

Siltech C-4852 is a High Efficiency High Durability Antifoam Compound.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance | Opaque White Liquid |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Viscosity, cPs | 12,000 |
| Active Content, % | 100 |
| Water Solubility | Dispersible at Dilute Concentrations |

USES AND APPLICATION

Siltech C-4852 is especially formulated to provide knockdown of foam (defoaming) as well as durable prevention of reforming foam (antifoaming) over time in highly alkaline environments such as pulp and paper, textile and laundry applications.

This product was developed with an internal testing apparatus to mimic the industrial process which is typical of the recirculating systems used in the pulp and paper industry. A solution of natural or synthetic black liquor is charged into the apparatus, heated to a target temperature and recirculated. When the foam height builds to a target level (2000 mL), the foam control agent is injected (time=0 Sec). Foam height is recorded with time.

We did do some developmental comparisons with natural black liquor samples, with similar findings. However, natural black liquors are notorious for behaving differently depending on the part of the world and type of tree they are from, etc. Consequently, we rely more on freshly prepared synthetic black liquor for comparison. Our formula is shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Synthetic Black Liquor Formulation.

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|--|----------------|--|
| Ingredient | Weight Percent | |
| Deionized Water | 88.70% | |
| NaOH (50% by wt.) | 2.60% | |
| Na ₂ CO ₃ Powder | 2.00% | |
| Oleic Acid (0173) | 0.16% | |
| Indulin C | 4.44% | |
| Table Sugar | 2.00% | |
| Resin Acid (Abietic Acid) | 0.10% | |
| Total | 100.00% | |

Evaluations were conducted with different internal products and one external competitive product. Each was evaluated at 50 ppm of active foam control agent in the recirculating system containing synthetic black liquor at 95°C.

The chart below shows the data collected out to 300 seconds. In that time frame the high pH and temperature of this solution begins to decompose the antifoam molecules. Siltech C-4852 shows excellent early performance and continues to maintain good antifoam performance relative to the benchmarks over time.

2400 2200 2000 mL of Faom 1800 1600 1400 1200 1000 0 50 100 150 200 250 300 Sec Internal control 1 — Competitor Internal Control 2

Figure: performance of Siltech 4852 in synthetic black liquor at 50 ppm.

In more forgiving environments, where this high level of durability may not be critical, Siltech C-4852 is still very effective. In the systems where durability is not paramount, the defoaming and antifoaming performance is more efficient than standard antifoam products in terms of use level and performance.

Internal Control 3

SAFETY

Before handling, read the Material Safety Data Sheet and container label for safe use, physical and health hazard information.

THIS MATERIAL IS NOT FOR MEDICAL OR DRUG USE.

Siltech C-4852

STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

When stored in the original, unopened containers between 10 and 40°C, **Siltech C-4852** has a shelf life of 12 months from date of manufacture.

PACKAGING

Siltech C-4852 is available in 20kg and 200kg containers.

LEGAL DISCLAIMER

Siltech Corporation believes that the information in this technical data sheet is an accurate description of the typical uses of the product. Siltech Corporation, however, disclaims any liability for incidental or consequential damages, which may result from the use of the product that are beyond its control. Therefore, it is the user's responsibility to thoroughly test the product in their particular application to determine its performance, efficacy and safety. Nothing contained herein is to be considered as permission or a recommendation to infringe any patent or any other intellectual property right.

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